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| The F       | French Revolution  |
| Q1.<br>Ans. | Evaluate the countryside condition during French Revolution. |
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| Q2.<br>Ans. | What compelled Louis XVI to raise taxes in France?           |
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## The French Revolution

- Q1. Evaluate the countryside condition during French Revolution.
- Ans. The countryside condition during French Revolution
  - i. In the countryside, rumours spread from village to village that the lords of the manor had hired bands of brigands who were on their way to destroy the ripe crops.
  - ii. Caught in a frenzy of fear, peasants in several districts seized hoes and pitchforks and attacked chateaux.
  - iii. They looted hoarded grain and burnt down documents containing records of manorial dues.
  - iv. A large number of nobles fled from their homes, many of them migrating to neighbouring countries.
- Q2. What compelled Louis XVI to raise taxes in France?
- Ans. The following reasons compelled Louis XVI to raise taxes in France.
  - 1. Long years of war had drained the financial resources of France.
  - 2. Added to this was the cost of maintaining an extravagant court at the immense palace of Versailles.
  - 3. Under Louis XVI, France helped the thirteen American colonies to gain their independence from the common enemy, Britain.
  - 4. Lenders, who gave the state credit, now began to charge 10 per cent interest on loans.
  - 5. Regular expenses, such as the cost of maintaining an army, the court, running government offices or universities could not be avoided.