## Educati n

Name:

Date:

## Materials: Metals and Non-Metals

Q1. State some of the chemical properties of metals.

Ans.



Q2. Some properties are listed in the following Table. Distinguish between metals and non-metals on the basis of these properties.

## Ans.

| Properties         | Metals | Non-metals |
|--------------------|--------|------------|
| 1. Appearance      |        |            |
| 2. Hardness        |        |            |
| 3. Malleability    |        |            |
| 4. Ductility       |        |            |
|                    |        |            |
| 5. Heat Conduction |        |            |
|                    |        |            |
| 6. Conduction of   |        |            |
| Electricity        |        |            |



## Materials: Metals and Non-Metals

Q1. State some of the chemical properties of metals.

Ans. <u>Chemical properties of metals</u>

i. On burning, metals react with oxygen to produce metal oxides which are basic in nature.

ii. Some metals react with water to produce metal hydroxides and hydrogen gas.

- iii. Metals react with acids and produce metal salts and hydrogen gas.
- iv. Some metals react with bases to produce hydrogen gas.
- v. More reactive metals displace less reactive metals from their compounds in aqueous solutions.
- Q2. Some properties are listed in the following Table. Distinguish between metals and non-metals on the basis of these properties.

Ans.

| Properties        | Metals                   | Non-metals             |
|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Appearance     | Lustrous                 | Dull                   |
| 2. Hardness       | Hard                     | Soft                   |
| 3. Malleability   | Can be beaten into thin  | Cannot be beaten into  |
|                   | sheets.                  | thin sheets.           |
| 4. Ductility      | Can be drawn into wires. | Cannot be drawn into   |
|                   |                          | wires.                 |
| 5.Heat Conduction | Good conductor of heat.  | Bad conductor of heat. |
|                   |                          |                        |
| 6. Conduction of  | Good conductors of       | Bad conductors of      |
| Electricity       | Electricity.             | Electricity.           |