

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### New Questions and Ideas

Q1. What is atman?

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_  
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Q2. Why do you think Anagha's mother wanted her to know the story of the Buddha?

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_  
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Q3. What did Buddha do after he attained enlightenment?

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_  
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Q4. Write a note on spread of Jainism.

Ans. \_\_\_\_\_  
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## New Questions and Ideas

Q1. What is atman?

Ans. Many thinkers felt that there was something permanent in the universe that would last even after death. They described this as the atman or the individual soul and the brahman or the universal soul.

Q2. Why do you think Anagha's mother wanted her to know the story of the Buddha?

Ans. Anagha's mother wanted her to know the story of the Buddha because she was going on a school trip to Varanasi (in Uttar Pradesh) and Sarnath near Varanasi is the place where Buddha taught for the first time.

Q3. What did Buddha do after he attained enlightenment?

Ans. After enlightenment, he was known as the Buddha or the Wise One. He then went to Sarnath, near Varanasi, where he taught for the first time. He spent the rest of his life travelling on foot, going from place to place, teaching people, till he passed away at Kusinara.

Q4. Write a note on spread of Jainism.

Ans. Jainism was supported mainly by traders. Farmers, who had to kill insects to protect their crops, found it more difficult to follow the rules.

Over hundreds of years, Jainism spread to different parts of north India, and to Gujarat, Tamil Nadu and Karnataka.